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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

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INTELLIGENCE REPORT

SUBJECT	Foland Communist Policy Toward Catholic Church	114 July 1944 PAGES 6
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- The following is a free translation of a memorandum issued by the Peli: Politburo (the Executive Committee of the Polish Workers' Party) as an enclosure to a report on relations with the Catholic Church.
- 1. Catholicism is one of the strongest forces in the world.
- 2. The sudden changes and revolutions, which have altered the social, political and economic structures of states and nations, have never pervaded the Caurch. The Church is an eternal institution. Its activities are based not on to a of years but on centuries.
- 2: Because of this, the Church can allow itself the privilegs of looking or patiently until all scientific achievements appear in the light of trut; pro. the good, the moral, and eternal segregat. themselves from the false, to and the transient.
- 4. The Church is watching carefully all technical and economic conquests, and all new political and coltural developments, abstaining from rash judgment is the first case, trying to penetrate the second by its own spirit and philoso
- 5. The Church, in the name of Divine order and Divine rule on earth, is tak my an active position in connection with all problems relating to the fate of sales and nations, or men's freedom. The promise that the Church is a superhy .. institution contributes in some cases to its progressiveness based on Grount's teachings.
- The privilege of infallibility in problems of faith, and scholastic character of the Popes, has made it easy for the Church to preserve unity and cohesio. This gives it strength and neans of decease in these very difficult times the Church has to go through, and keeps it from internal cracks and doubts assailing the human heart.
- 7. Men of today are trying to liberate themselves from the Church's fetters. They wish to live by temporal concepts, in the present-day world.
- 8. This is Communism's point of view, because this view is the result of hi ' rical agterialism.

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25X1

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- 9. The Church has declared war on this justified Communist point of view. At present the Church is threatened by the State from outward, and by literal thought and desires from the inside—these two elements pressing upon it under the influence of Communist action and principles. In the former case, the USSM is a partisan to destruction of the Church; in the latter there is great danger of internal dissent and rent. This is penetrating both the clergy are laysen.
- 1. It is more and more difficult for progressive Catholics to follow the road prescribed by the Church-was do not speak of our Marxist compades.
- 11. The fight of the Church against Communism shows that the former wishes to extricate itself from the defersive position to which it was forced through progress and revolution. In spite of this it is still keeping to the same platform on which conturies have placed it.
- 12. At this time the Church is moving away from man's suffering, from the nation's ills, from hawan sickness, and from the anxieties of the State. It is lowering its dignity, it is running the dangers of the ghetto, inshead of coming nearer to the ideals of Divine rule on earth which is common to all races and to all men, nations and states.
- 13. The Church is poisoning the atmosphere of progress and the fight for a better world. It is showing tendencies to defend old privileges and irretrievable political, economic and social positions of the privileged classes. As long as the Vatican will not referm its clergy and will not proceed on the read of new truths which flow from Communist rinciples, so long it will be unable to rebuild the meaning of its archority, its leadership in the world of the spirit and morality. It will be unable to strengthen its Catholic organizations which it is intensely aiming to do in all Catholic countries. Catholician is consolidating its political position in France. Tally, Belgium, Holland and is putting into place political parties which are strongly tied to the Vatican, joining the fight for a new political countenance in these countries, at the same time opposing Communican in its wish to solve economic, social and political problems in the Marxian spirit.
- 14. The era of individualism is at its end. Science is creating a road for Communism and totalitarianism. The Church has something to say in this matter. It wants to create a new order based on the principle of the Gospel. Its advice is to solve the evil and inequality of the oroletariat by evolutionary charity, when the rich will deign to give something to the poor because of a caprice.
- 15. The specific sign of our spech is the release of atomic energy, which discovery will draw after it a tremendous development in technology and science. Science is the force of our times; it eliminates frontiers, cultural, racial and state differences. It removes differences within the estates and privileger of the classes. Man is becoming classless, stateless and international—he suit become agnostic. The era is at hiad when there will be only one stat. It earth and one "flock."
- 18, Development of science is a further step in the liberation of mankind. A liberation from the power of the elements, the conquest of space and thee. The harnessing of science by capitalism, and its becoming a tool of the privileged classes belongs to the past. The fact that science was in the service of capital bred the principle that life is not necessary as long as production thrives.

17. Thanks to science the concept of freedom has been enlarged. Freedom means that man has liberated himself from matter and the idea of free competition, both of which serve capitalist production.

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- 16. Science has decided that the individual's work has he amee and bears no fruits.

 if it len't tied up to the process of production. Under the weight of this principle economic systems are changing. Today's economic system cannot count on effects if the whole will not be subordinate to a plannel concept. Individual initiative must be subordinated to the community. The problems of whose can only be solved through socialization. Then millions of people will scome one large production shop.
- 19. Science, the gift of the individualistic ora, pulled individualism so its highest peak, and forced man to serve the community.
- 20. Between the coles of individualism and Commutan human fate takes of a form. It (human fate) is descriing the individualistic past to adopt the immunist future. The spiritual evolution is still undecided. Here the Churc can play a decisive vole.
- 21. On the economic level, ectores has decided for Communium. The Vati: a desired to be the spiritual power and the bulwark of moral health.
- 22. Based on the greatest idea over created by mankind, the idea of no porty lovethe Church where to penetrate the economic situation, the political wolution,
 and the social strife. It is using this virtue to pave the way in the own
 faction, creating political communities through the realization with and
 without of an all embracing Church, a Church to be a spiritual state in which
 there will be one shopherd and one flock.
- 23. This action of the Church and its plans are very decriving and dangerous for our epoch which is priving the way for Communism and collectivism.
- 24. The Church is a pretender to the role of regulator of interhemma at i international relations, taking for itself the spiritual primate.
- 25. In the true to determine who will shape the future of the world youth will play a decisive rule. The Church recognizing this fact, in taking of the fight for youth's noul. Trying to keep at through education in the Catholic dectrines. This means that the Church is stepping out of its defendive role and that it is collecting all forces for the ideological offensive.
- 26. The Catholic political movement, as I have montioned, is stopping. . strongly in France, helgium, Italy, Holland, and even in Cormany where it is renting nostalgle for independence.
- 27. The Church is universal. The Church is one great mystic example; international energeter and wishes to smorace the whole of humanity with its influence. In this community we conceived all are brothers, the size and the dark, the masters and the claves, the mon and the women. The universality of the Church is the consequence of the Divine mission and of its is they organization.
- 28. The Vatican is tying its pleas more and more to the Angle-Sax a vict ry The union of the USA and Britain eader the leadership of the US imperialists disclosus to the Vatican vintens of a return to the Middle Ages when the Roman emparer of Corman antionality ruled the worlds and the Pope ruled twen couls
- 29. Great were the hopes of Vatican politices in Muscolini's and Hitler's victories. It is only that which explains the nonintervention of the Tope against the Eastint and Harl crimes. The totalitarians having failed, the Vatican is pinning its hopes on political and military feats of the Angle Saxes a speculation that if the world will be ruled by the Angle-Jaxes, and as Angle-'s on peace is established, energous horizons of expansion and conquest of souls if I open up before it. This action will in the eyes of the Vatican lay down to greatest dam to the Communist march.

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- 30. Spiritual rule forces the Church to serve the cause of peace. But peace cannot be forced upon humanity. The Church is praying for peace and the Popes were always ready to become mediators and judges. (Benedict XV and Pius XI) The Church believes in the efficacy of international law, and all other international institutions like the League of Nations and UNO. But it does not want to become a member of them because it would become dependent on the leading states.
- 31. The Vatican's policy is striving to unite the Church and to remove the divisions between those who are Christians -- the followers of Christ.
- 3. This policy of the Vatican is very characteristic in these times, and imbraces these special problems:
 - (a) The return of the Anglican Church to the fold of the Roman.
 - (b) Poace with the Protestant Churches and wriftention with Rome.
 - (c) A reconciliation with the Eastern Church under Rome's primate.
- These are very bold concepts which if successful would have tramendo they are solidly fied to the great and very secret plans of the Anglestions who are more and more in contact with the Vaticans.
- Unity between the Roman, Protestant, and Anglican Churches means unity of a Christian Europe. It also means a moral foundation and the most dangerous antiacts against Communism. Counting on reconciliation of the Easte: Church means the destruction of the USER by the Angle Saxons. To destroy Communism completely as a pagen and anti-cultural current It is planned to une which old religious traditions which in spite of propaganda and ruthless action are latent and over more strongly and powerfully associated in the hearts of the Castan people. The pulpit, communion, and the excristy are to lead the people of all Russias to enother world over the rubble of Communism, and base it on faith in Christ, Papal rule of souls, American copital and Churchill's diploma:
- The attempt to unite the Anglican and Joseph Churchen in 1921 and 1925 and failure because of differences in the teachings one the position of the authorities. These difficulties can enably become very small when the English politicions will recognize that Communism is taking hold in England.
- 36. Speaking of Protostantism, whose birth was a result of individualism, here are even today currents which are ready to make peace with home because (a split will grow, the problems of faith will become more individualistic, who lead to more and more sects, and a complete disappearance of influence of the rotestant Church, not only on State effairs but even on its own flock.
- Thurch, and made great efforts to wrrive at reconciliation on a "brotherly loved basis. It is for that purpose that the fewtern Congregation and the kind institute for Oriental Studie, were created by beachief EV in 1917.
- 38. There is no need for proof that such a concept is most inimical to the USCH and Communism's influence in the world.
- 39 Starting with Christ's teachings, the Charts about start on an interestional platform and demand such a point of view from its saithful. But the Concerning forged for itself the most convenient double food principles. Or the one hand it orders all to leve organization, even shelf ensures this is this an international point of view; on the other issue the principle has been erected that only those who are true nationalists are true Cathelics, and only true Cathelics are true patricts.
- our take its place, and no one is competent except the Courch, so a of to collide with interests of state, the Church has found an issue in the comula that every nation has its historical mission, its own individual way of attaining historical and national sims.

91249

41. Every Catholic is therefore obligated in the Tirat place to love his country, and if that ceases to exist, he should yield to the new order (the Pope's position in connection with the Polich rising in November, and in the case of Musschini's action in Rehiopis). Love of one sown country should not breed hate toward each other. The Vatican does not make its feld forget its own country and the love of it; on the other hand, it proclaims the principle of great attee on earth which will embrace all humanity regardless of tengue, so and estate in the frame of the Catholic Church.

the political regimes are truly friendly, the Church advises the faithful to live according to the principle: Give Gaesar shat in Cassar's, and Geó what is God's. Prayers for the rulers are said, the pulpit is used to back the regime. But if the authorities have a tendency to limit the privileged situation of the Church, it stops being loyal and is ready to use all its influence to indemine the authority of the ruling agent. Then the Church is a state in the reate.

- 45. In many countries the Charch is the most dangerous and the atrongsat of all parties, and it does not make any difference whether it actually is to initiator of a political party or not, (France, Belgium, Italy) or whether it only united the faithful (Poland, USA, England). Enthroning Christ the King is the apex of Catholic activity.
- 44. Individuals, nations and states are members of the Kingdom which is not of this world, whose ruler is God himself. The rule of Christ the King is not of this world, but the weight of this rule is such as to cometimes change the world's march forward and give it its etmosphere.
- 45. The Vatican did not forget the worldly aspect of the daily lives of : fold whilst creating the foundations for its unity and organization. Pope of ecreed that laymen were also called upon to spread the Faith. They obligated to watch over its purity among the faithful and propagate 1 mong there who do not believe.
- 46. Benedict XV interested the lay world in the work of missions. In 191. The XII in his eacyclical "Urbi Ircano" created the baris for the Catholic Action. In 1926 he confirmed its statutes, and in 1926 chose St. Francis to be 1.3 patron.
- 47. With the creation of the Catholic Action, the authority of the Church has raised, and the influence of the Vatican over the Catholic world was creased. In its principles the Catholic Action is an apostelic organization. is a church organization which brings a very dangerous element of battle in its
- 48. The Cathelic should be not only a passive listener of sermons and receiver of the Sacraments. He must live according to Christ's teachings, he must fight for their realization. The Cathelic Action is in the course of development, in the different countries it acquires different forms and force. It is a lay movement engaged in apostolic work and has a definitely political countenance.
- 49. Economic trends are purely worldly problems, and it is because of the church has not taken aided. In fact, however, it is on the side of endal, patriarchal capitalist structure. It considers it to be its duty to the excuses of these restens which hit the interest of the working and too blatently.
- 50. This solicitude for the workers was form out of the conviction that has were canadians the Church and its control, as they were conscious that the Courch was interested only in their heavenly but not their worldly welfare.
- 51. The Church is a partisan of keeping the class system alive and is an own enemy of the proletariat, and especially of their coming into power. This i the policy of the Vatican which wants to un-proletarize the proletariat. This aim is to be achieved by Christian professional organizations, who should realize their (the sorkers) demands and secure their interests.

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- 62 The Emphi encyclicals (Rerus Sevators) Quadragesime Annel see a danger in the classes. This sharpess according to these encyclicals the fight between them.
- 53. As counteraction and noutralization of this tendency the Church advocates this un-prolotarization of the masses.
- 54. Catholicism, as is proved in many countries, is ready to throw in all its forces to fight for the preservation of the old economic system and the old social forms in the world, tolerating poverty and extortion, calling only on the good will of the explosters.
- 55. In Poland the Church has taken a noutral stand, but only officially, assuming that it is above all political parties. Unofficially it is tied to the underground and foreign elements, mainly national.
- in the Polish Episcopato there are two sides battling each other; on hich wanto to stay completely isolated from all political problems and is only with moral and educational action; the other demands that the Church is the Catholics partake of political life so as to be able to arrest the in sence and progress of Communism in Poland—which Communism is nutting more pressure on that country.

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